

Digital Chemistry

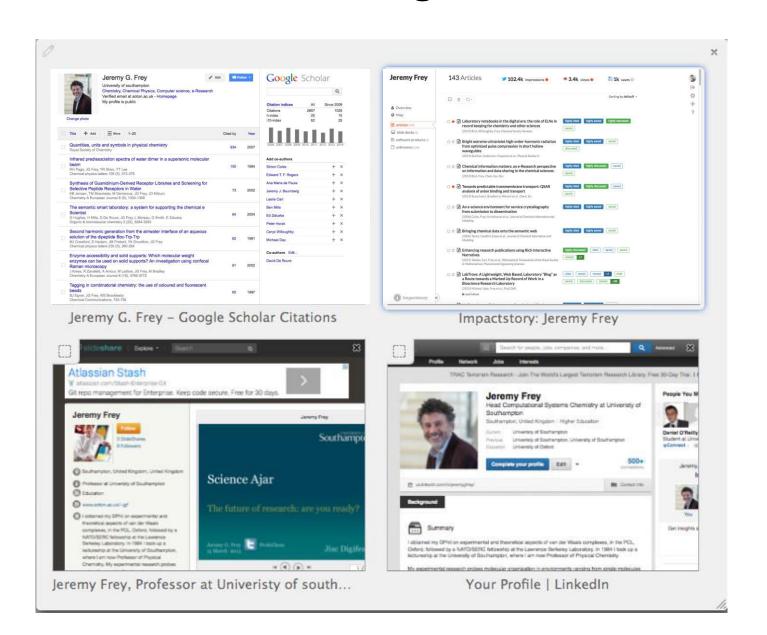
Reducing and Managing Uncertainty
Chemistry 2.0 (or 3.0)



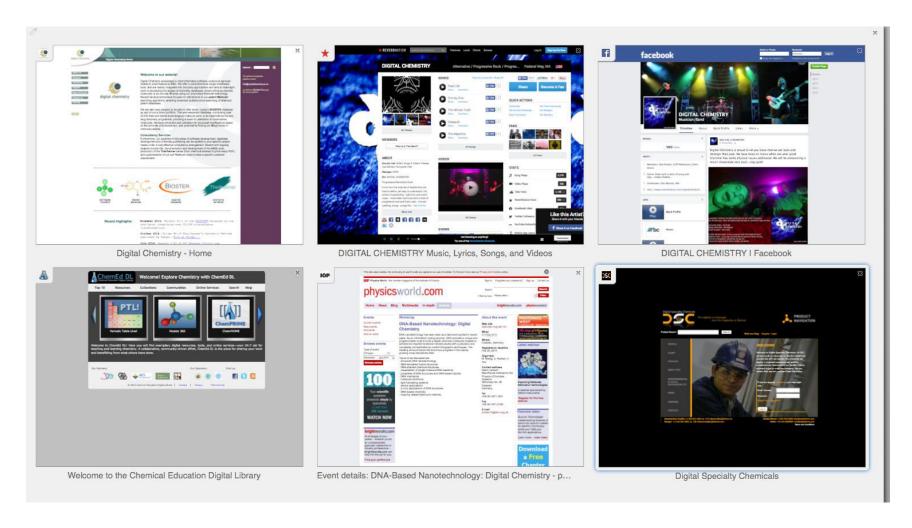


"We have lots of information technology. We just don't have any information."

A Chemist's Digital Aura



Google "Digital Chemistry"



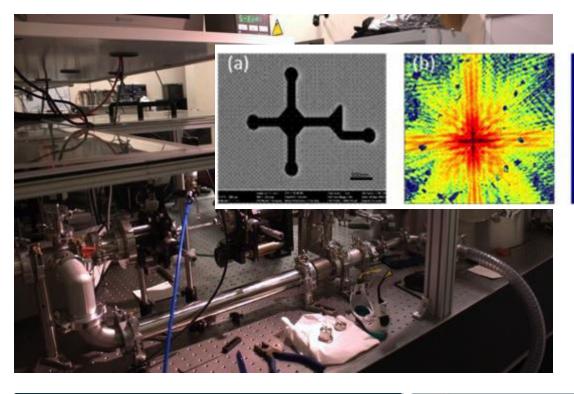
But also note that my search results will probably not be the same as yours!

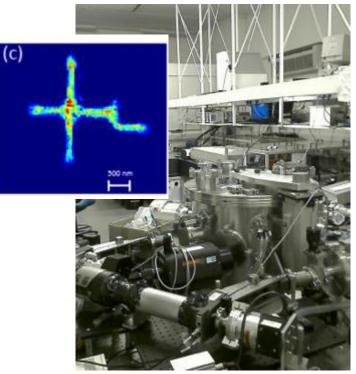
Outline

- Introduction
- Computational Chemistry and Computational Support for Chemistry Researchers
- Open Access vs Intelligent Access to Data
- Digital Notebooks & Data Citation
- The Future









UltraFast Xray Group

Southampton

Reconstructing the new data

3rd August 2011 @ 22:52

<< Next Post

Just a quick post to show some pictures from the reconstructions of the latest data and update

Looking at data taken on 2nd August - the old 2um sample taken with a single wavelength. The diffraction patterns look v clean, with good detail right out to the edge - haven't worked out the

Tried to get Ben's CDI routine working, but it broke badly, and I couldn't fix it immediately, so I went back to my old routines (from 2 years ago! can't believe it's been that long) and got 'hio6.m' working. This is running on Boxer under Windows, but not using anything clever.



This one is a very plain HIO reconstruction, 1000 iterations after binning the data to 512x512. Shrinkwrapping every 100 () think - notes at work right now). You can see that it reconstructs beautifully, and this happens every time - no need for multiple phases to get it to work.

(Once I'd remembered to background-subtract properly, of course - before that it all failed

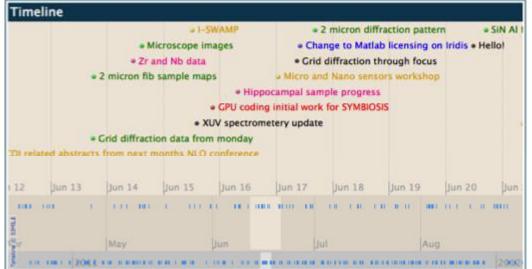
Previous Post >> Search This Post Permalink URI Label Revisions Export: XML (With Files) PNC Image

This Blog New Post

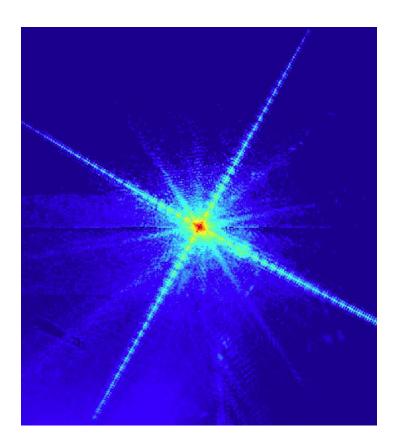
Blog Settings Timeline View Exhibit View Export Blog

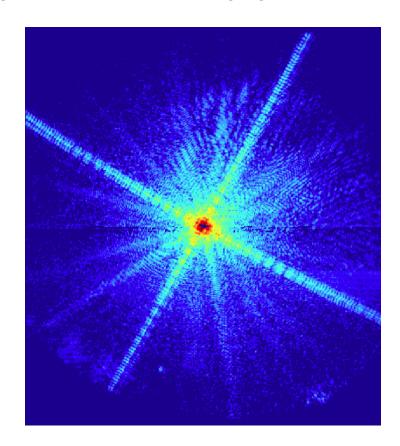
Archives

November 2011 (18) October 2011 (40) September 2011 (38) August 2011 (40) July 2011 (31) June 2011 (35) May 2011 (23) April 2011 (17)



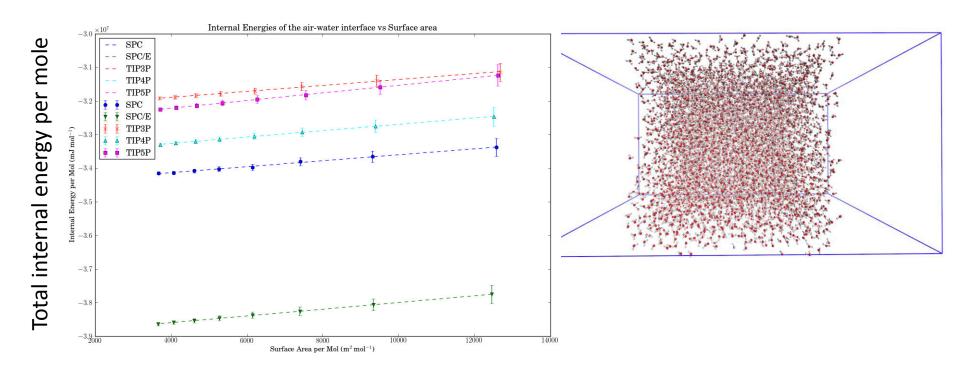
Coherent diffraction Imaging for lensless soft x-ray microscopy





Key is computational phase reconstruction, which using GPU, can be done in time comparable to the experimental acquisition time. GPU cluster will enable ensemble solution and thus estimate the uncertainty in the reconstructing, but would need on demand.

Air/Water slab MD simulation



Surface area per molecule

Computational power now available means that sufficient accuracy and low uncertainty can be obtained for a whole series of small and large water slabs allowing the surface contribution to the total energy to be reliably "observed" and entropy contributions to surface tension derived.

Lyons Electronic Office (LEO) 1951

Information Transformation



In October 1947, the directors of J. Lyons & Company, a British catering company famous for its teashops but with strong interests in new office management techniques, decided to take an active role in promoting the commercial development of computers.

In 1951 the LEO I computer was operational and ran the world's first regular routine office computer job.

The company LEO Computers Ltd was formed in 1954.

Reducing Uncertainty

- What is already known?
- Who is doing what?
- How was a result obtained?
- Access to Data
- Integration of Data.

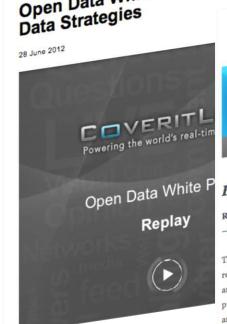
Provenance & Planning



Collaboration

- Research is increasingly inter-disciplinary
- Need help in information exchange
- If is it not available to a computer then data is essentially lost







Report of the Working Group on Expanding Act – the Finch Group

The report of the Working Group chaired by Dame Jan recommends a programme of action to enable more per arising from research. Better, faster communication of 1 21 June 2012 public services and for economic growth. It will also brit The Science as an open enterprise report and opportunities for more public engagement with res highlights the need to grapple with the downloading below, along with an executive summary.

The internet has brought much better access to research ways that have the potential to create a community. But the full benefits of the digital and onlin second open science revolution. especially for business, the professions, and the general Exploring massive amounts of data using ambition for a worldwide open access regime. The key | modern digital technologies has enormous



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Information

Science as an open enterprise Final report

principle of openness and to exploit data in

public policy and business. The report maps out the changes that are required by scientists, their institutions and those that fund and support science if this potential is



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Final report PDF, 8.4 MB

Additional downloads Summary

PDF, 4.7 MB EPUB and Kindle version

ZIP, 4.7 MB

References (BibTeX) ZIP, B.1 KB

Science as an open enterprise

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Final report, case studies of data use and data repositories and the launch event published June 2012

Public meeting and seminar

held in November 2011

Call for evidence closed August 2011

 Common standards for sharing information are required to make it widely usable Greater recognition needs to be given t

to be realised. Intelligent Open Access for action Description Descrip



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Page last updated at 14:56 GMT, Tuesday, 1 December 2009

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no conflicting of the availab

s.sodahead.com...

'Show Your Working': What 'ClimateGate' means



VIEWP Mike H

The "ClimateGate" affa documents hacked or le climate research institute. But what does it ill Hulme and Jerome Rav concerted effort to expunderstanding the procescientists.

As the repercussions of ClimateGate reverberate the virtual community of citizens, we believe it is I important and urgent to I what this moment is tellir about the practice of scitthe 21st Century.



the UEA submission to the Parliamentary Science and Technology Committee.

augment the Muir Russell review with an independent assessment of CRU's key publications in the areas which have been most subject to comment.

"We are delighted that a renowned scientist of the standing of Lond Oxburgh has agreed to chair this very strong independent panel and await its findings with great interest. Colleagues in CRU have committed themselves to providing any support required by the panel."

Announcing the appointment, Prof Trevor Davies, the University's Pro-Vice-Chancellor for Research, said: "CRU's scientific papers have been examined by scientists from other institutions through the peer review process before being accepted for publication by international journals. We have no reason to

question the effectiveness of this process. Nevertheless, given the concerns about climate research expressed by some in the media, we decided to

The panel members are: Prof Huw Davies. Professor of Physics at the institute for Atmospheric & Climate Science at ETH Zürich: Prof Kerry Emanuel



"We have lots of information technology. We just don't have any information."

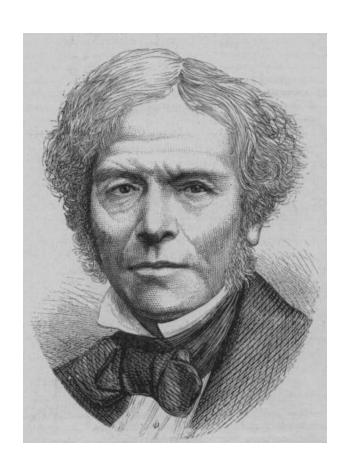
What is the story? What is the why?

THE RESEARCH NARRATIVE

ON BEING A SCIENTIST

A GUIDE TO RESPONSIBLE CONDUCT IN RESEARCH

THIRD EDITION



Faraday's laboratory notebooks are also remarkable in the amount of detail that they give about the design and setting up of experiments, interspersed with comments about their outcome and thoughts of a more philosophical kind. All are couched in plain language, with many vivid phrases of delightful spontaneity....

Peter Day, 'The Philosopher's Tree: A Selection of Michael Faraday's Writings'



If only I knew exactly how she did this experiments

I wish I had recorded things at the start the way I do now....

I wish I could get the numbers from this graph - the pdf is not much use.

I know all this supplementary information could be useful but will people really remember the format? Is it worth all the hassle?

Typical Laboratory

Archiving of data

- Experiments are often repeated
 - Data stored locally on a computer and can't be found
 - Handwriting can't be read
 - Laboratory notebooks lost or damaged
 - Correct data not recorded first time round



http://www.ecs.soton.ac.uk/regenesis/pictures

The Trove Software



www.labtrove.org

Transformation of plasmid JRH4712/66 into BW25141 by electroporation

11th December 2006 @ 14:31

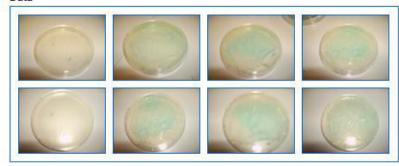
Transformations were set up according to the following protocol: LB Ampicillin arabinose plates and SOC medium were warmed to 37 °C briefly before the arabinose plates were spread with X-glu (80 $\mu L,\ 1:1$ X-glu and LB) and allowed to continue warming.

BW25141 cells, plasmid JRH4712/66, p042, and electroporator cuvettes were cooled on ice. Items were added to the cuvettes as follows

-	1	+ve ctrl	-ve ctrl	
BW25141	40 µL	40 µL	40 µL	
plasmid 4712/66	4 µL	0 µL	0 µL	
p042	0 µL	4 µL	0 μL	

Cuvettes were electroporated at 1.75 kV, immediately had SOC medium (950 $\mu L)$ added and the transformant transferred to eppendorf. The transformants were incubated at 37 °C for one hour with shaking. The transformants were diluted 1 in 20 with LB and 100 μL added to LB amp arabinose plates and incubated at 37 °C overnight.

Data



Jennifer Hale | Beta-glucuronidase | Comments (3)

Archives

January 2007 (24) December 2006 (11)

November 2006 (5)

Sections

beta-galactosidase preparation and assays (18) Beta-glucuronidase (18) Data (Formatting) (1) Software discussions (2)

Starting materials and reagents (1)

Lab Book Ref

JRH4712-63 (1) JRH4712-64 (2) JRH4712-66 (1)

Test digestions to check the activity of two batches of EcoRI and Ncol

22nd January 2007 @ 11:57

Lab Book Ref: jrh4712-89 Sample Parent: jrh4712-80_blue Sample Parent2: jrh4712-80_white

-	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
4712/80 blue	8 µL	-	-	8	-	-	-	8 µL	-	-	-
4712/80 white	-	8 µL	-	-	8 µL	-	-	-	8 µL	-	-
p042	-	-	5 µL	-	-	5 µL	5 µL	-	-	5 µL	5 µL
water	7.5 µL	7.5 µL	10.5 µL	7.5 µL	7.5 µL	10.5 µL	10 µL	7.5 µL	7.5 µL	10.5 µL	10 µL
EcoRI buffer	2 µL	2 µL	2 µL	-	-	-	2 µL	2 µL	2 µL	2 µL	2 µL
NEB buffer 4	-	-	-	2 µL	2 µL	2 µL	-	-	-:	-	- 1
BSA	2 µL	2 µL	2 µL	2 µL	2 µL	2 µL	2 µL	2 µL	2 µL	2 µL	2 µL
EcoRI (a)	0.5 µL	0.5 µL	0.5 µL	-	-	_	0.5 µL	2.	-	-	-
Ned	-	-	-	0.5 µL	0.5 µL	0.5 µL	0.5 µL	-	-	-	0.5 µL
EcoRI (b)	-	-	-	-	-	-,	-	0.5 uL	0.5 uL	0.5 uL	0.5 uL

EcoRI (a) assay date 2/05 EcoRI (b) assay date 7/05

Digestions were incubated in a waterbath at 37 °C for 3 hours.

Archives

January 2007 (24) December 2006 (11) November 2006 (5)

Sections

beta-galactoxidese preparation and essays (18) Beta-glucuronidose (18) Data (Formatting) (1) Software discussions (2) Starting materials and reagents (1)

R844712-63 (1)

3814712-64 (2) 3814712-66 (1) 3814712-76 (1) 3814712-77 (1) 3814712-88 (1) 3814712-83 (1) 3814712-83 (1) 3814712-84 (1) 3814712-85 (1) 3814712-85 (1) 3814712-86 (1) 3814712-86 (1) 3814712-87 (1)

Product

jrh4712-74 (1) jrh4712-76 (1) jrh4712-76a (1)

4712-90a(1)

Comparison with traditional paper notebooks

Electronic Laboratory Notebooks

ELNs

- Higher Quality Record
- Natural linking to data and external resources
- Easier Collaboration
- Improved planning
- Improved discussions
- Efficiency gain in production of presentations/reports
- Change the nature of Professor/Student interactions

Communication
Collaboration
Sharing
Linking
Curating

Impact on researchers

Testing POI works

27th August 2010 @ 13:40

Vigtype: staticMapWithPoint

Regionofinterest: POINT((21.794815 -38.095867))

Dataset: HIGEM_XBYLR_MONTHLYMEAN

Variableid: temp Conventions: CF-1.4

Variablestandardname: OCtr/ Temperature.

Variableunits: degC

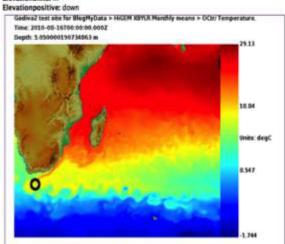
8box: POLYGON(13.359375 -55.689785,95.625 -55.689785,95.625 8.580235,13.359375 8.580235,13.359375 -55.689785))

Crs: EPSC:4326

Time: 2010-08-16T00:00:00.000Z Calendarsystem: 360 day

Elevation: 5.050000190734863

Elevationunits: m



ReSC aims to promote e-Science methods in the environmental science community by developing demonstrator projects with collaborators in academia, government agencies (e.g. the Met Office) and industry. These projects will showcase the great potential of e-Science to be a useful method that environmental scientists in many disciplines can use in their everyday research. Tasks that were previously difficult and time-consuming, such as sharing and working with very large data sets, can be made much more efficient.

Testing POC works

Attached Files



BlogMyData Project - Godiva



Viztype

StaticMap (5) StaticMapWithPoint (2) Animation (6)

Dataset

HIGEM XBYLR MONTHLYMEAN (13)

Variablestandardname

OCtr/ Temperature. (6) OCtr/ Salinity. (2) Density (5)

Calendarsystem

360 Day (13)

Elevationunits

M (13)

Elevationpositive

Down (13)

Tools

Show/Hide QR Code Show/Hide Keys

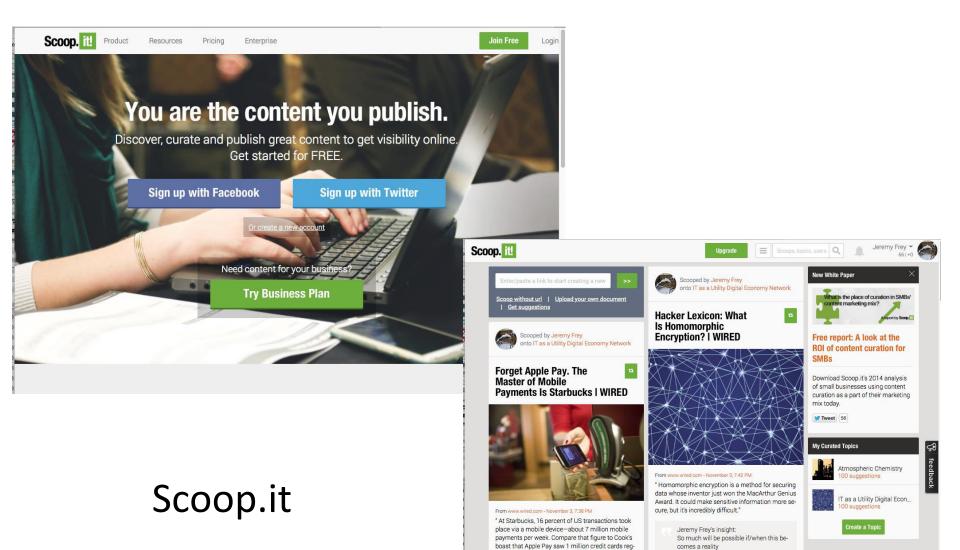


The internet has also changed how we communicate with one another — and what is known as 'Web 2.0' is here. Blogs, social-networking sites, wikis and podcasts were alien concepts not all that long ago, but they are here to stay and some of them are significantly impacting the communication of science, and chemistry is no exception. Nature Publishing Group joined the chemical blogosphere back in March 2006 when we launched 'The Sceptical Chymist' blog and 'ChemPod' — a chemistry-themed podcast if you hadn't guessed. To reflect the firm inroads that chemistry seems to have made into the blogging culture, *Nature Chemistry* will feature a monthly column called 'Blogroll' that will round up stories that have caught the attention of the chemistry bloggers. Our first topics include a citation controversy and a reminder that boron isn't boring!

Nature Chemistry

Web 2.0 & Semantic Web

USER GENERATED CONTENT



istered in the first three days after launch."

Jeremy Frey's insight:
coffee leads the way

Scooped by Jeremy Frey onto Atmospheric Chemistry

Fossil fuels must go by 2100 - IPCC Scooped by Jeremy Frey onto IT as a Utility Digital Economy Network

From www.bbc.co.uk - November

Wi-fi hotspot for every

150 people



Welcome to the e-malaria Project!

Project Update

The project isn't currently being supported at the moment - but we hope to return soon with new funding and a bigger and better project website.



vailable at this time.

Sort By Entere



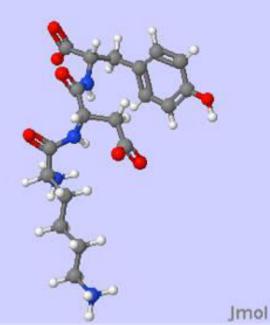
Molecules - My Molecules

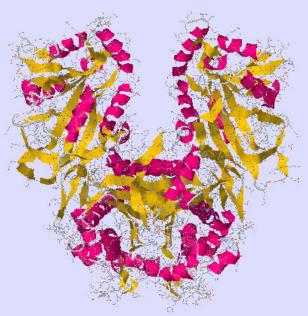
Insert Molecule

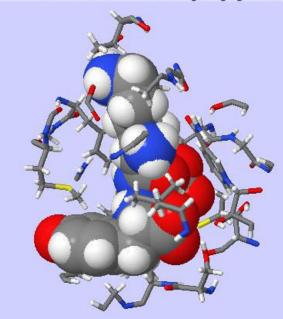
Id Name Smile

Image Status Jobs Tools

ise. As resistance to existing drugs grows ar







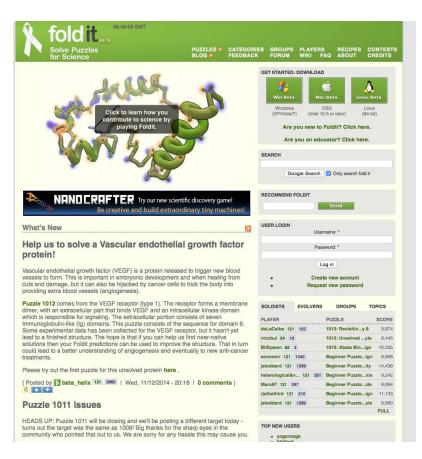
Malaria Introduction Symptoms Treatments Prevention Target

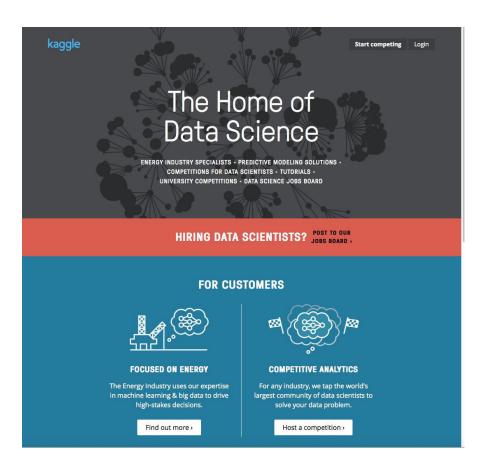
Threonine thr t Tryptophan trp w Tyrosine tyr y Valine val v Methionine met m

Introduction **Treatments** Prevention Target Chemistry **Bonding** 6th UCL Bloomsbury ence

> Structure **Proteins**

Citizen Science





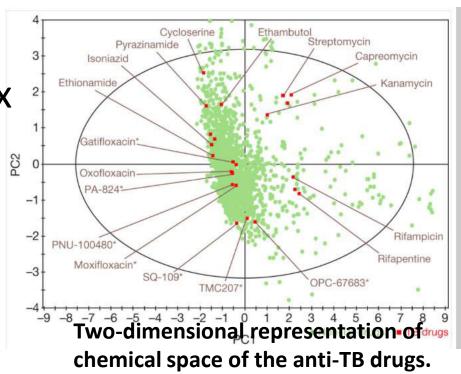
Foldit

Kaggle

Big Data

- Chemistry we have -
- Big, Broad, Bothersome, & Brocken,

High Dimensional,
Heterogeneous, Complex
Data on an uncertain
landscape as we still do
not have a really good
grasp of Chemical Space



Open Notebook Science

Certainly not always the way to work!

IPR, Commercial, long term projects, recognition issues, etc

It is not necessary to change.

Survival is not mandatory.

W. Edwards Deming

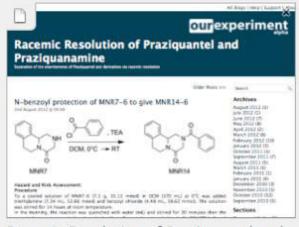
- But
 - Makes connection much easier if the data and processes are "Open"
 - Easy to export & access of "Linked-Data"



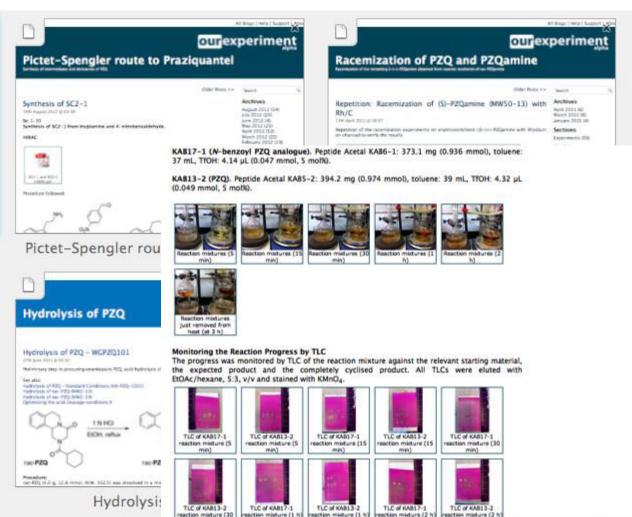
LabTrove Open Notebooks Mat Todd's Malaria Project



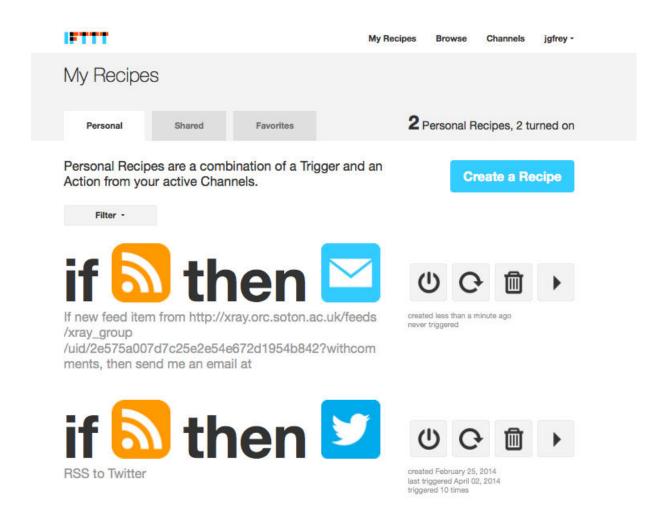
Praziquantel - Open Science

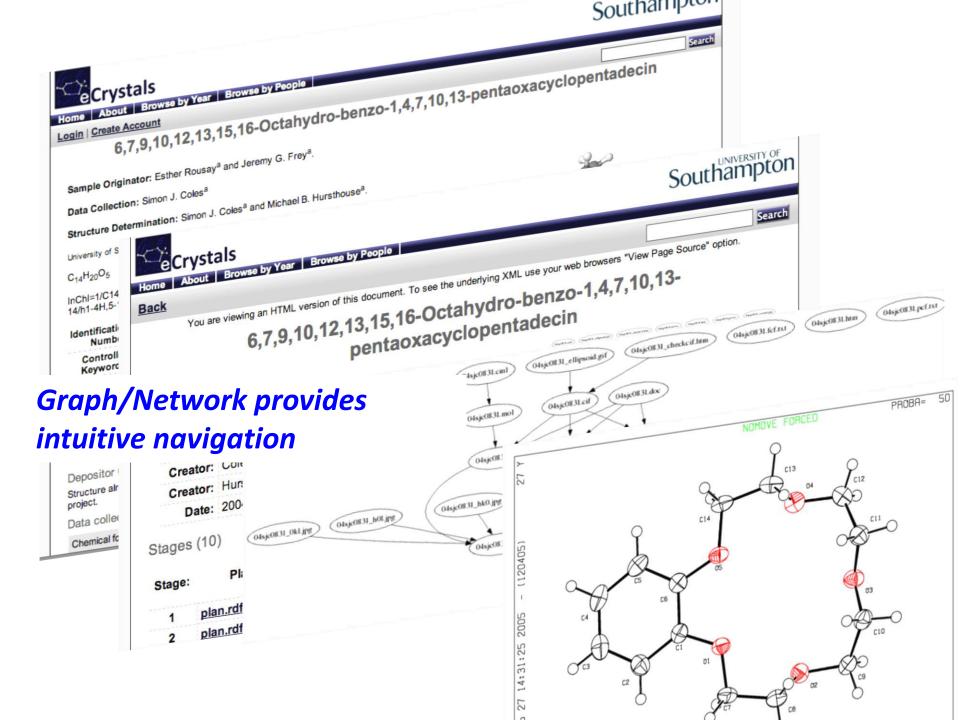


Racemic Resolution of Praziquantel and

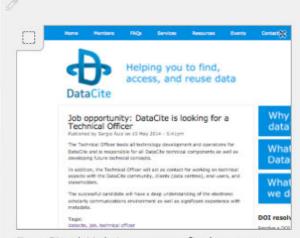


LabTrove -> RSS -> Email / Twitter





DataCite DOI

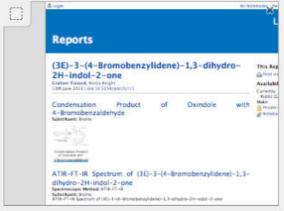


DataCite | Helping you to find, access,...





DataCite | Helping you to find, access,...



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http://search.datacite.org/ui?&g=Tiz...



10.5258/POC/LT/R/1

Reports

LabTrove

We must speed up the knowledge discovery process

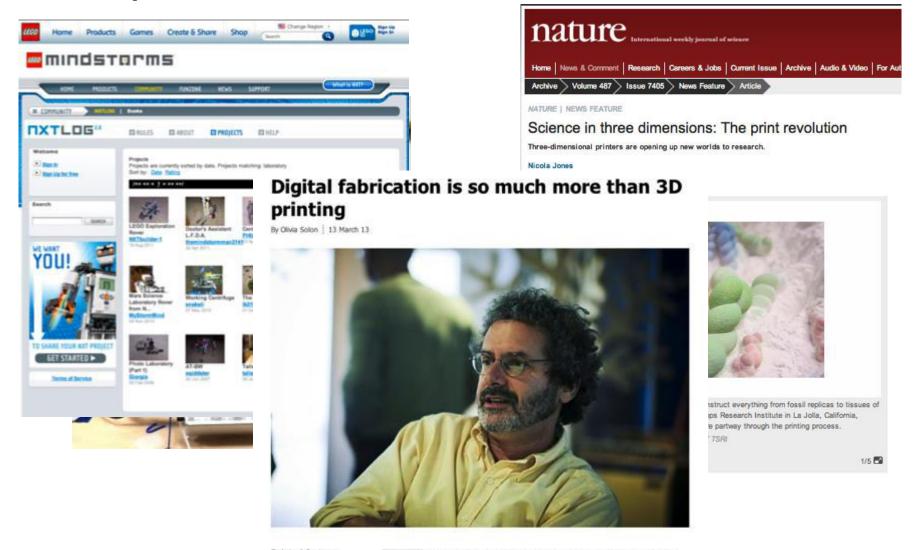


All I am saying is that now is the time to develop the technology to deflect an asteroid



Everything is Awesome, Everything is cool when you're part of a team

Change in the whole way we design and build experiments



3D Printers: A radical change to the experimental section of a paper!

In times of change it is even more important to bring dissemination in to the lab...

DISSEMINATION IS PART OF THE RESEARCH

Thank you for listening



collection. All rights reserve

Trust me Mort - no electronic communications superhighway, no matter how vast and sophisticated, will ever replace the art of the schmooze